

# *Ottawa F-65 Sand Characterization Soil Index Properties Summary*



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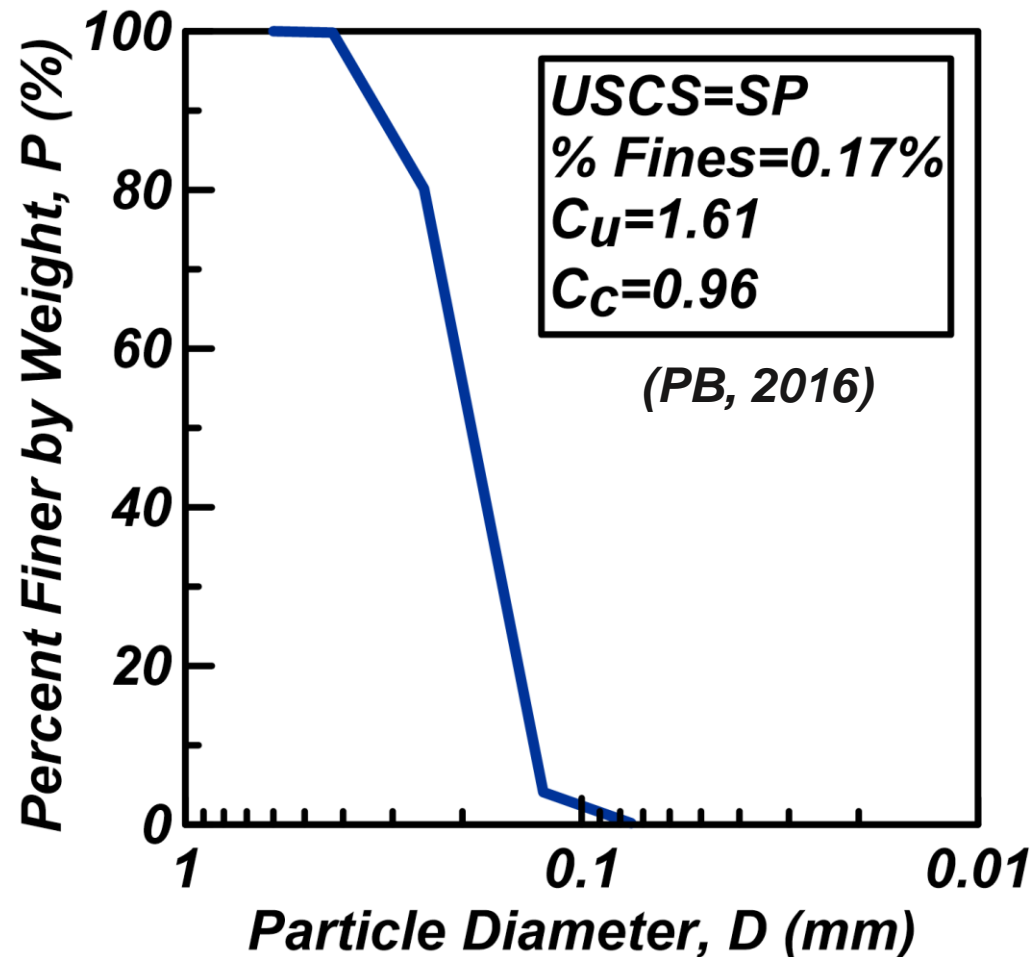
# 1. Specific gravity of solids, $G_s$

- The selected value is:

$$G_s = 2.65$$

- Value obtained using the ASTM D854 – 14 method. The selected value is the average value of 2 measurements.

## 2. Grain size distributions



Values obtained using the ASTM D422 - 63 method. The selected values are the average value from 2 tests.

### 3. *Minimum dry density, $\rho_{d \text{ min}}$*

- The selected values is:

$$\rho_{d \text{ min}}=1446 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

- Value obtained using the ASTM D 4254 – 00 method and using the pluviation calibration mold, which has the same dimensions as the DSS confinement rings and bottom cap assembly. The selected value is the average value of 9 measurements.

## 4. Maximum void ratio, $e_{max}$

- The selected value is:

$$e_{max}=0.83$$

- Value obtained from the selected values of  $G_s$  and  $\rho_{d \min}$ .

## 5. Maximum dry density, $\rho_{d \max}$

- The selected values is:

$$\rho_{d \max} = 1759 \text{ kg/m}^3$$

- Value obtained the JIS A 1224 method, and using a steel mold with the dimensions as required by the JIS standard. The selected value is the average value of 3 measurements.

## 6. *Minimum void ratio, $e_{min}$*

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- The selected values is:

$$e_{min}=0.51$$

- Value obtained from the selected values of  $G_s$  and  $\rho_{d \max}$ .



# 7. Hydraulic conductivity, $k$

Density descriptor	Dry density $\rho_d$	Hydraulic conductivity, $k_{at}$ 20°C
(--)	( $kg/m^3$ )	( $cm/s$ )
Loose specimen	1480	0.022
Dense specimen	1722	0.016

*Values obtained using the ASTM D2434-68 constant head permeability test method, and by selecting the tests results from the loosest and densest tested specimens. Each test result is the average value of 9 measurements, which correspond to 3 measurements using three different hydraulic gradients per test.*

# *Questions?*

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